

Suffragists Speak Sources

The presentation *Suffragists Speak* was researched and written by the presenters using a variety of sources. The following list includes the primary sources used in preparing the script. In some cases a resource was used in preparing more than one portion of the script but is only cited once in this listing. If you are interested in learning more about the history of suffrage in the United States, any one of these sources will provide an opportunity for you to get started or continue to learn more about the long and ongoing struggle for the vote.

Narrator script resources:

- Kate Clarke Lemay, *Votes for Women! A Portrait of Persistence*, National Portrait Gallery, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC, 2019.
- Elaine Weiss, *The Woman's Hour: The Great Fight to Win the Vote*, Penguin Random House, 2018.
- Eleanor Clift, *Founding Sisters and the Nineteenth Amendment*, John Wiley & Sons, Hoboken, NJ, 2003.
- Winifred Conkling, *Votes for Women! American Suffragists and the Battle for the Ballot*, Algonquin Books, Chapel Hill, NC, 2018.
- Ama Ansah, "Votes for Women Means Votes for Black Women," National Women's History Museum, August 16, 2018.
- Eric Foner, *The Second Founding: How the Civil War and Reconstruction Remade the Constitution*, W.W. Norton & Co., NY, NY, 2019.

Susan B. Anthony and Frederick Douglas:

- Kathleen Barry, *Susan B. Anthony: A Biography of a Singular Feminist*, New York University Press, New York and London, 1988
- Susan Ware, *Why They Marched Untold Stories of the Women Who Fought for the Right to Vote*, The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts and London, England, 2019
- John Muller, *Frederick Douglass in Washington, D.C. The Lion of Anacostia*, The History Press, Charleston, South Carolina, 2012
- S. Jay Walker, "FREDERICK DOUGLASS AND WOMAN SUFFRAGE," Reprinted from *THE BLACK SCHOLAR* Volume 4, Numbers 6-7, March-April 1973, in September-October 1983

Alice Paul:

- Mary Walton, *A Woman's Crusade: Alice Paul and the Battle for the Ballot*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2010
- J.D. Zahniser and Amelia R. Fry, *Alice Paul: Claiming Power*, Oxford University Press, 2014
- Rosalyn Terburg-Penn, *African-American Women in the Struggle for the Vote*, Indiana University Press, 1998

Ida B. Wells-Barnett:

- Dennis B. Fradin and Judith Bloom, Ida B. Wells: Mother of the Civil Rights Movement, Format Books, 2000
- Walter Dean Myers and Bonnie Christensen, Ida B. Wells: let the truth be told, Format Books, 2008 (a book for children)
- Dorothy Sterling, Black Foremothers: Three Lives, Format Books, 1979
- Ida B. Wells-Barnett and Alfreda Duster, Crusade for Justice: the autobiography of Ida B. Wells, Format Books, publication date 1970

Carrie Chapman Catt:

- Carrie Chapman Catt and Nettie Rogers Shuler, Woman Suffrage and Politics: The Inner Story of the Suffrage Movement, Charles Scribner's Sons, New York, 1926
- Carrie Chapman Catt, Woman Suffrage by Federal Constitutional Amendment, Chapter VI: Objections to the Federal Amendment, National Woman Suffrage Publishing Company, New York, 1916
- Jacqueline Van Voris, Carrie Chapman Catt: A Public Life, Feminist Press, New York, 1987
- Anna Howard Shaw, Carrie Chapman Catt and Mary Garrett Hay, "Votes For All: A Symposium," *The Crisis*, Vol. 15, No. 1 (November 1917), New York, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

Fannie Lou Hamer's testimony before the 1964 DNC's Credentialing Committee can be found at <https://www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/fannielouhamercredentialscommittee.htm>

General Background:

Library of Congress, Shall Not Be Denied: Women's Fight for the Vote (Official Companion to the Library of Congress Exhibition), Rutgers University Press, 2019

Iron Jawed Angels: Lead, Follow, or Get Out of the Way, DVD, Home Box Office Films, 2004